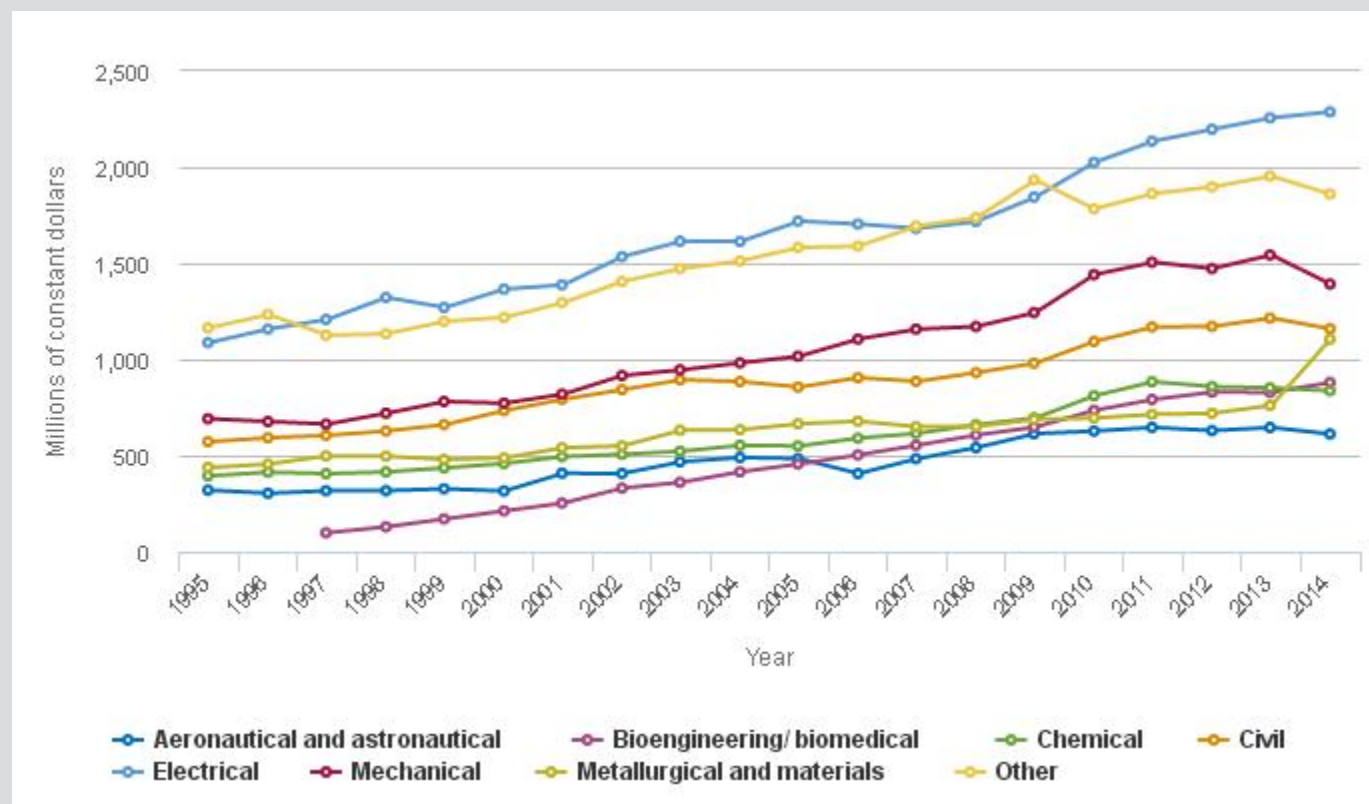


**Figure 5-4**
**Academic R&D expenditures, by engineering field: FYs 1995–2014**


NA = not available.

NOTES: Data were not available for all fields for all years. Gross domestic product deflators come from the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and are available at <http://www.bea.gov/national/>, accessed 18 February 2015. See appendix table 4-1.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation, National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, Higher Education Research and Development Survey.